

Which one of the following sociologist gave the concept of mores and folkways?

Select correct option:

W. G. Sumner

Durkhiem

Auguste Comte

Max Weber

The behavior of non-humans is controlled by:

Select correct option:

Instincts

Norms

Laws

Folkways

Of the following sociologists, which one might you expect to find in a discussion of how society is divided?

Select correct option:

Karl Marx

Max Weber

R K Merton

Emile Durkheim

Criminal acts committed with the help of information technology are known as:

Select correct option:

Cyber crime

Social crime

Corporate crime

Electronic vandalism

Max Weber (1864-1920) built his approach to stratification on the analysis developed by:

Select correct option:

Karl Marx

August Comte

Talcotte Parson

Robert K Merton

Schools informally convey other lessons to students which is known as _____.

Select correct option:

Socialization

Hidden curriculum

Learning

Interaction

A temporary cluster of individuals who may or may not interact at all is known as:

Select correct option:

- Category
- Dyad
- Group
- Crowd**

The machinery of social control usually represents the interests of people with social:

Select correct option:

- Status
- Prestige
- Power**
- Authority

Hippies/drug addicts are good example of:

Select correct option:

- High culture
- Popular culture
- Counter culture**
- Cultural shock

The replicability of the phenomenon is essential for repeating the observation, it is _____ characteristic of scientific method.

Select correct option:

- Cumulative
- Self correcting
- Verifiable**
- Empirical

The offenses like theft, burglary, assault, and rape are usually called as:

- Organized crime
- Gambling
- Street crimes**
- Juvenile delinquency

Cultural patterns those are widespread among a society's population are known as _____.

- Ideal culture
- Real culture
- High culture
- Popular culture**

_____ explanations of deviance focus on abnormalities within the individual, focusing on personality disorders.

- Psychologists**
- Socio-biologists
- Sociologists

Anthropologists

Which of the following term is known as giving up things in the present for the sake of greater gains in the future?

- Culture of poverty
- Deferred gratification
- Social mobility
- Horizontal mobility

The replicability of the phenomenon is essential for repeating the observation, it is _____ characteristic of scientific method.

- Cumulative
- Self correcting
- Verifiable
- Empirical

Which type of mobility consists of movement up and down the stratification system by members of successive generations of a family?

- Inter-generational
- Intra-generational
- Lateral
- Horizontal

Which of the following is an important element of non-verbal communication?

- Eye contact
- Body language
- Hand gestures
- All of the given options

Marriage appears to be in decline in West because:

- The proportion of people living alone has fallen
- Many people are cohabiting in long term relationships
- The upward curve of remarriages compensates for
- All of the above

How many organizations are distinguished on the basis of people participation?

- Two
- Three
- Four
- Five

REF:

- Normative Organizations
- Coercive organizations

Utilitarian organizations

The organized interaction of people in a nation or within some other boundary is known as _____.

Society

Nation

Culture

Tribe

In the second decade of the 20th century biological determinism was displaced by:
Select correct option:

Social determinism

Socio-cultural determinism

Cultural relativism

Cultural materialism

Which one of the following concepts defines who and what we are in relation to others?

Select correct option:

Social parameter

Role set

Status

Role

The process of creating new cultural elements out of the existing elements is known as:

Select correct option:

Diffusion

Discovery

Materialism

Invention

Mugging, rape, burglary are the crimes which are mostly committed by which body type people?

Select correct option:

Squarish

Fat

Thin

Tall

Which of the following examples illustrates a micro-level focus?

Select correct option:

Class inequality in the armed forces

The operation of the Pakistan economy

Two people on an airplane getting to know one another

Patterns of global terrorism

Lack of interest in success but supports the means is _____, mode of adoption.
Select correct option:

- Innovation
- Ritualism**
- Retreatism
- Rebellion

REF:

Innovation: Robbery, burglary, drugs.
Ritualism: Lack of interest in success but supports the means.
Retreatism: Escapism, narcotic addiction
Rebellion: Vandalism, senseless violent crimes (counter culture).

Crimes committed by persons of high social status and respectability in the course of their occupation are known as:

Select correct option:

- Organized crime
- Corporate crime
- White collar crime**
- Street crime

Which of the following is the source of profit, in which capitalists are able to put for their own use?

Select correct option:

- Surplus value**
- Natural resources
- Consumption
- Means of production

In UK the peak age for offending boys and girls is:

Select correct option:

- 17 years
- 16 years
- 19 years
- 18 years**

The popularity of jeans culture in Pakistan from west is an example of:

Select correct option:

- Invention
- Discovery
- Diffusion**
- Materialism

REF:

Diffusion is the transference of cultural traits from place and/or group to another. Diffusion creates change as products, people, and information spread from one culture to another.

In the second decade of the 20th century biological determinism was displaced by:

Select correct option:

- Social determinism
- Socio-cultural determinism**
- Cultural relativism

Cultural materialism

Which one of the following concepts define who and what we are in relation to others?

Select correct option:

- Social parameter
- Role set
- Status**
- Role

REF:

STATUS IS WHO WE ARE AND WHAT WE ARE IN RELATION TO OTHERS

The process of creating new cultural elements out of the existing elements is known as:

Select correct option:

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- Discovery
- Materialism
- Invention**

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Select correct option:

- Squarish**
- Fat
- Thin
- Tall

REF:

Biological explanation

Biological explanations focus on **genetic predisposition** toward deviance. Biological explanations include the following three theories:

1. Body type: People with **squarish**, muscular bodies are more likely to commit street crime (mugging, rape, burglary).
2. 'XYY' theory. Extra Y chromosome in males leads to crime.
3. Intelligence: low intelligence leads to crime.

Which of the following examples illustrates a micro-level focus?

Select correct option:

- Class inequality in the armed forces
- The operation of the Pakistan economy
- Two people on an airplane getting to know one another**
- Patterns of global terrorism

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- Corporate crime
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Which of the following is the source of profit, in which capitalists are able to put for their own use?

Select correct option:

- Surplus value**
- Natural resources
- Consumption
- Means of production

REF:

This **surplus** value is the source of profit, which capitalists are able to put to their own use. The labor becomes a commodity.

In UK the peak age for offending boys and girls is:

Select correct option:

- 17 years
- 16 years
- 19 years
- 18 years**

The popularity of jeans culture in Pakistan from west is an example of:

Select correct option:

- Invention
- Discovery
- Diffusion**
- Materialism

According to Weber which of the following controls the means of production although they do not own them?

Select correct option:

- Managers of corporations**
- Feudal
- Political leaders
- Proliterate

REF:

Managers of corporations *control* the means of production although they do not *own* them.

Pakistani team is _____ for Australian team.

Select correct option:

- In-group
- Play group
- Work group

Out-group

REF:

Out-group is a social group toward which one feels in competition or opposition.

The information that we can verify with our senses is known as:

Select correct option:

Empirical evidence

Science

Reliability

Positivism

REF:

empirical evidence, that is, *information that we can verify with our senses*.

Which of the following examples illustrates a micro-level focus?

Select correct option:

Class inequality in the armed forces

The operation of the Pakistan economy

Two people on an airplane getting to know one another

Patterns of global terrorism

Ali is a four year child, he is hungry but he does not know how to take food. Which of the following process will involve in getting his food?

Select correct option:

Sharing

Variability

Transmitting

Learning

Sociology was considered as a distinct feature in:

Select correct option:

19th century

18th century

17th century

16th century

REF:

There was no sociology as a distinct discipline before the advent of 19th century.

In which stage of life course people attempt to evaluate the past and come to terms with what lies ahead?

Select correct option:

Middle adulthood

Early adulthood

Late adulthood

Middle age

REF:

During the late middle years (50 to 65 years), people attempt to evaluate the past and come to

terms with what lies ahead. They compare what they have accomplished with how far they had hoped to get.

Who gave the idea of biological explanation of crime In 1949?

Select correct option:

Sheldon

Ceasare Lombroso

Sutherland

W. Reckless

REF:

Sheldon (1949) suggested that body type may predict criminality. He crosschecked hundreds of young men for body type and criminal history, and concluded that criminality was most likely among boys with muscular, athletic build. There appears to be no conclusive evidence.

Which one of the following analyzes that when there is variation in social influences it is the resultant variation in behavior?

Select correct option:

Psychologists

Socio-biologists

Sociologists

Anthropologists

The persons who are very important for the individual basically termed as:

Select correct option:

Mentors

Socialists

Significant others

Behaviorists

“Higher the rate of pollution, higher will be the rate of diseases” it is an example of:

Select correct option:

Hypothesis

Data

Variable

Statement

In which of the following class there is usually limited education and perform routine jobs under close supervision?

Select correct option:

Feudal

Lower class

Middle class

Upper class

Which one of the following theorists said deviance and conformity result not so much from what people do as from how others respond to those actions?

Select correct option:

Robert K Merton

Summner

Howard Becker

Durkhiem

REF:

A labeling theory has been developed by Howard Becker, under which there is an assertion that deviance and conformity result not so much from what people do as from how others respond to those actions.

Which one of the following is NOT included in the assumption based on human development?

Select correct option:

The newborn having the capacity to become a member of human society

The newborn child cannot become social being without interaction with other human beings

The newborn must socialize to live in society

The newborn child can become social being without interaction

Which of the following are functions of deviance noted by Emile Durkheim?

Select correct option:

Responding to deviance promotes social unity.

Responding to deviance clarifies moral boundaries.

Deviance affirms cultural values and norms.

All of the given options

The idea that poverty is caused by shortcomings in the poor themselves is called:

Select correct option:

The culture of poverty

Relative poverty

Absolute poverty

Feminization of poverty

Which of the following is present at birth, making a new born bundle of demands for attention, touching, and food?

Select correct option:

Ego

Id

Superego

Instinct

REF:

Rooted in biology id is present at birth, making a new born a bundle of demands for attention, touching, and food. But society opposes the self-centered id, which is why one of the first words a child learns is "no."

Why some groups are called as "primary groups"?

Select correct option:

- They are usually the people most important in our lives
- They have primary importance in the socialization process
- They are among the first groups we experience in life
- All of the given options**

The form of marriage in which a person may have several spouses in his or her life but only one spouse at a time is referred to as:

Select correct option:

- Monogamy**
- Serial monogamy
- Polygamy
- Polyandry

Weber claimed that class divisions derive not only from control or lack of control of the means of production, another element also affects it which is:

Select correct option:

- Social pressure
- Economic differences**
- Political pressure
- Cultural factors

In which of the following method people are asked their social class whom they belong to:

Select correct option:

- Subjective**
- Objective
- Reputational
- Status

REF:

Subjective Method: Ask people what their social class is.

Which of the following function of schooling is especially important in nations with pronounced social diversity, where various cultures know little about or may even be hostile to one another?

Select correct option:

- Acculturation
- Integrative function**
- Innovative function
- Manifest function

REF:

This integrative function is especially important in nations with pronounced social diversity, where various cultures know little about – or may even be hostile to – one another.

In incest taboo usually marriages prohibited in which of the following kin?

Select correct option:

- Parents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, siblings**
- Uncles, cousins, aunts, friend
- Relatives, friends, grandparents,

Siblings, cousins, aunts, friend

In Pakistani society people are ranked in upper, middle and lower classes, this ranking of society shows:

Select correct option:

Class system

Caste system

Social stratification

Ranking system

Which of the following influences an individual's 'life chances'?

Select correct option:

Advertisement

Market position

Social power

Prestige

REF:

Weber believed that an individual's *market position* strongly influences his or her 'life chances'.

Acts of suicide bombers is an example of:

Select correct option:

Relativity of deviance

Cultural relativity of crime

Cultural differences

Social experiences

REF:

The preceding discussion can also be called as "relativity of deviance." An act, which is called deviance by one group in one culture, is considered as praise worthy by another group in another culture.

The replicability of the phenomenon is essential for repeating the observation, it is _____ characteristic of scientific method.

Select correct option:

Cumulative

Self correcting

Verifiable

Empirical

Which of the following is NOT the cause of poverty, but its consequence?

Select correct option:

Deferred gratification

Culture of poverty

Social mobility

Immediate gratification

REF:

Immediate gratification was not the cause of their poverty, but its consequence.

Which concept refers to a social group with only two members?

Select correct option:

A bond

A primary group

A dyad

A triad

Sigmund Freud used which of the following terms to refer an individual's conscience?

Select correct option:

Id

Ego

Superego

Generalized other

Which of the following theorist said that social inequality plays a vital part in the operation of society?

Select correct option:

George Mead

Davis-Moore

Karl Marx

Max Weber

The cost of _____ type of crimes is higher in society.

Select correct option:

White collar

Blue collar

Corporate

Street

In which of the following class there is usually limited education and perform routine jobs under close supervision?

Select correct option:

Feudal

Lower class

Middle class

Upper class

Ali is a four year child, he is hungry but he does not know how to take food. Which of the following process will involve in getting his food?

Select correct option:

Sharing

Variability

Transmitting

Learning

The movement of individuals and groups up or down the socioeconomic scale is known as:

Select correct option:

Vertical mobility

Intergenerational

Intergenerational

Lateral

REF:

Vertical mobility: The movement of individuals and groups up or down the socioeconomic scale. Those who gain in property, income, status, and position are said to be *upwardly mobile*, while those who move in the opposite direction are *downwardly mobile*.

Lower class experiences stress from unemployment, dirty and dangerous work, the threat of eviction, expenses of life, and so on, all these factors shows:

Select correct option:

Social class influences physical and mental health

Social class determines the life chances of an individual

Social class and family life

Social class and education

REF:

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The idea that poverty is caused by shortcomings in the poor themselves is called:

Select correct option:

The culture of poverty

Relative poverty

Absolute poverty

Feminization of poverty

REF:

This idea is called Culture of Poverty given by Oscar Lewis. He suggested that poor people typically develop a distinctive way of life which he called culture of poverty. Poor people considered it matter of fate that future will bring a better life. Children grow up without the aspirations required to make better life for themselves and thus this cycle of poverty is perpetuated.

Which one of the following is a biological process?

Select correct option:

Life course

Socialization

Life history

Life span

REF:

Life course is a biological process. In this process there is a personal change from infancy through old age and death brought about as a result of the interaction between biographical events and social events.

Which one of the following is NOT a function of deviance?

Select correct option:

Deviance affirms cultural values and norms

Deviance promotes social unity

Deviance promotes social change

Deviance do not clarify boundaries and norms

Which of the following term is known as giving up things in the present for the sake of greater gains in the future?

Select correct option:

Culture of poverty

Deferred gratification

Social mobility
Horizontal mobility

REF:

deferred gratification, giving up things in the present for the sake of greater gains in the future

Which one of the following called culture as man- made part of the environment?

Select correct option:

Anthropologist

Sociologist
Psychologist
Archeologists

REF:

Anthropologists call it as man- made part of the environment.

Which one of the following is the fault with the outcome of this socialization as indicated by conflict sociologists?

Select correct option:

There is continuity of family socialization

There is the continuity of patriarchy

There is lack of patriarchal rules and regulations
Increased westernization

REF:

The conflict sociologists try to find fault with the outcome of this socialization through which there is likely to be the transmission of cultural values. There is the continuity of patriarchy, which subordinates women to men.

Which of the following function of schooling is especially important in nations with pronounced social diversity, where various cultures know little about or may even be hostile to one another?

Select correct option:

Acculturation

Integrative function

Innovative function
Manifest function

REF:

This integrative function is especially important in nations with pronounced social diversity, where various cultures know little about – or may even be hostile to – one another.

According to the functionalist perspective, which one of the following is the most notable feature of society.

Select correct option:

Diversity

Stability

Inequality
Human agency

Which of the following look for answers in factors outside the individual?

Select correct option:

Psychologists
Socio-biologists

Sociologists

Anthropologists

REF:

sociologists look for answers in factors *outside* the individual. They assume that something in the environment influences people to become deviant.

Which of the following is involved when a surgeon chooses not to operate on her own son because the personal involvement of motherhood could impair her professional objectivity as a physician?

Select correct option:

Role strain

Role ambiguity

Role conflict

Role exit

Salma joined an organization to pursue the goals which she considered morally worthwhile. Identify the type of organization.

Select correct option:

Utilitarian

Coercive

Normative

Bureaucracy

REF:

People join *normative organizations* not for income but to pursue goals they consider morally worthwhile. They are also called *voluntary organizations*.

In some cases Hindus feel their own culture as superior to others, they show

Select correct option:

Globalism

Xeno-centerism

Multiculturalism

Ethnocentrism

REF:

Ethnocentrism

The practice of judging other's culture by the standards of one's own culture. People consider their own culture as superior to others and apply their standards for evaluating the patterns of behavior of others. The whole judgment is centered on one's own culture.

Lack of interest in success but supports the means is _____, mode of adoption.

Select correct option:

Innovation

Ritualism

Retreatism

Rebellion

_____ is process whereby people learn through interaction with others.

Select correct option:

Childhood

Interaction

Socialization

Change

In UK the peak age for offending boys and girls is:

Select correct option:

- 17 years
- 16 years
- 19 years
- 18 years

How many factors lead to the development of sociology as a discipline?

Select correct option:

- Three
- Four
- Two
- Five

REF:

Industrial revolution
imperialism
natural sciences

Weber claimed that class divisions derive not only from control or lack of control of the means of production, another element also affects it which is:

Select correct option:

- Social pressure
- Economic differences
- Political pressure
- Cultural factors

REF:

According to Weber class divisions derive not only from control or lack of control of the means of production, but from economic differences, which have nothing directly to do with property.

Quaid –e-Azam being a great leader of Pakistan is _____ for Pakistanis.

Select correct option:

- Reference individual
- Developer
- Social planner
- Mentor

REF:

Reference groups and reference individuals can be living or non-living persons; they can also be from the fiction. Quaid –I-Azam can be a reference individual for Pakistanis. Children pick up many of their reference individuals from the cartoons they watch on television.

Which one of the following analyzes that when there is variation in social influences it is the resultant variation in behavior?

- Psychologists
- Socio-biologists
- Sociologists
- Anthropologists

We have an aggressive drive, which Freud called as:

Generalized other

Death instinct

Culture includes

A social system based largely on individual achievement and it permits considerable social mobility is recognized as:

Closed system

Open system

Traditional system

Feudal system

REF:

Open social system: A social system based largely on individual achievement; therefore it permits considerable social mobility. Here strata are called as social classes. Social class is a stratum of people of similar social standing. They have their own way of life.

A person playing baseball treats members of the other team as:

Unique individuals

People who don't know him/her (not confirm)

Generalized others

People with unique roles

_____ agents are the sources from which we learn about society and ourselves.

Socialization

Change

Culture

Society

REF:

Socialization agents are the sources from which we learn about society and ourselves.

The process of creating new cultural elements out of the existing elements is known as

Diffusion

Discovery

Materialism

Invention

Which one of the following is not included in theories of Biological explanations of deviance?

Body type

XYY' theory

Intelligence

Personality disorders

REF:

Biological explanation

Biological explanations focus on **genetic predisposition** toward deviance. Biological explanations include the following three theories:

1. Body type: People with squarish, muscular bodies are more likely to commit street crime (mugging, rape, burglary).
2. 'XYY' theory. Extra Y chromosome in males leads to crime.
3. Intelligence: low intelligence leads to crime.

The greater the person's access to legitimate opportunity, the greater the advantages of conformity was the idea presented by:

Robert k Merton

Ceasare Lombroso

W. Reckless

T. Hirschi

REF:

Attachment
Opportunity
Involvement
Belief

How many factors lead to the development of sociology as a discipline?
Select correct option:

Three

Four

Two

Five

REF:

Industrial revolution
imperialism
natural sciences

Which of the following distorts the relationships between women and men, encouraging violence against women in the form of rape, domestic abuse and sexual harassment?

Select correct option:

Matriarchy

Patriarchy

Capitalism

Stratification

REF:

Today's women's movement seeks to eliminate sexual violence. Feminists argue that patriarchy distorts the relationships between women and men, encouraging violence against women in the form of rape, domestic abuse, sexual harassment, and pornography.

Ali is a four year child, he is hungry but he does not know how to take food. Which of the following process will involve in getting his food?

Select correct option:

Sharing

Variability

Transmitting

Learning

The role of which one of the following is vital in shaping human behavior?
Select correct option:

Social interaction

Social placement
Culture
Norms

Industrial societies create which one of the following system to replace kinship system?

Select correct option:

Formal organizations

Industrial organizations
NGOs
Institutions

Which of the following factor is instrumental in the erosion of traditional family and marriage values?

Select correct option:

Social and economic

Cultural factors
Biological and physiological
Archeological factors

REF:

A variety of social and economic forces become instrumental in the erosion of traditional family and marriage values.

According to the conflict theorists the double exploitation of capitalism lies in:

Select correct option:

Paying high wages to female labor and no wages at all for male work

Paying low wages to male labor and no wages at all for female work

Paying high wages to male labor and no wages at all for female work

All of these are the reasons of double exploitation

REF:

The double exploitation of capitalism lies in paying low wages to male labor and no wages at all for female work.

The acceptance of rules, efficiency, and practical results as the right way to approach human affairs is usually known as:

Select correct option:

Rationalization

Urbanization
Bureaucracy
Socialization

rationalization of society, which means the acceptance of rules, efficiency, and practical results as the right way to approach human affairs.

Which of the following is the source of profit, in which capitalists are able to put for their own use?

Select correct option:

Surplus value

Natural resources

Consumption

Means of production

The researchers try to develop linkages between their findings and the findings of previous researchers, in the result knowledge keep on growing, this process can be identified as:

Select correct option:

Empirical

Self correcting

Cumulative

Verifiable

The ability to control others, even against their wishes is known as:

Select correct option:

Status

Prestige

Power

Class

Which one of the following is a group's usual and customary social arrangement, on which members depend and base their lives?

Select correct option:

Social order

Social control

Crime

Deviance

REF:

Social order is a group's usual and customary social arrangements, on which members depend and on which they base their lives. Without social order there is likely to be chaos.

People who work in formal organizations, they mostly belong to:

Select correct option:

Same culture

Diverse cultures

Diverse nationalities

Same religion

The appropriateness of behavior relevant to male and female determines by:

Select correct option:

Attitude

Society

Values
Beliefs

REF:

Through socialization, children gradually internalize the social norms and expectations, which are seen to correspond with their sex, hence differences in their behavior. Therefore it is the society that determines the appropriateness of behavior relevant to male and female.

From 1987 to 1996, arrests of juveniles for violent crimes shot up to:
Select correct option:

65 percent

60 percent

62 percent

68 percent

REF:

Between 1987 and 1996, arrests of juveniles for violent crimes shot up to 60 percent. The offenses like theft, burglary, assault, and rape (called street crimes) are all associated with young working class males.